

SAKAI

MASTERS OF COMPACTION



354

Diagnostic
Information

Please See Operators and Service Manual for additional information.

ALL Work Must be performed by a factory trained technician to prevent injury. This manual is not intended to replace the service manual but to assist with additional information.



WARNING

Unexpected machine movement may cause a serious accident. When inspecting the machine while the engine is running, always follow the instructions below.

- Park the machine on level, flat ground.
- Apply the parking brake.
- Set chocks in front and behind each drum or tire.
- Make sure that service personnel are given the appropriate information at the appropriate time.
- Make sure that no one can enter any hazardous area.

CAUTION

Do not work on the hydraulic system while the engine is running and the system is hot and under pressure. Do not disconnect hydraulic hoses or fittings until the system has cooled and pressure has been properly relieved.

Before removing any plugs from the pressure measurement ports, always release any residual pressure from the piping and open the cap of the fluid tank to release and pressure.

WARNING

Inadvertent starting the engine may cause a serious accident.

When inspecting the engine, make sure to exchange the appropriate cues and hand signal with the person at the operator station to avoid any accidents.

CAUTION

Before inspecting inside of the engine compartment, always stop the engine.

Contact with the fan, V-belt or exhaust system parts while the engine is running may cause serious injury.



354 Operators Manual
Scan QR Code to View

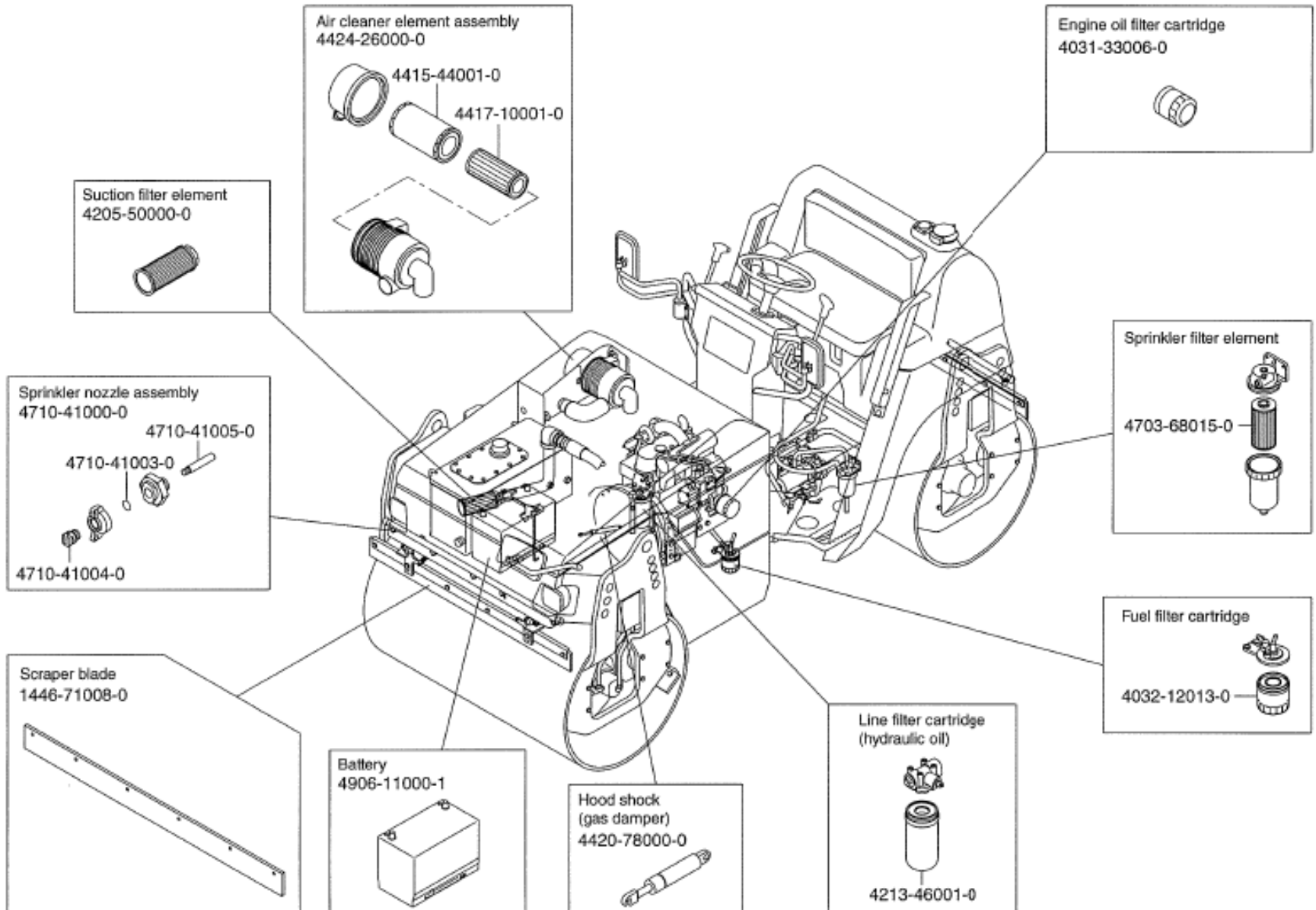


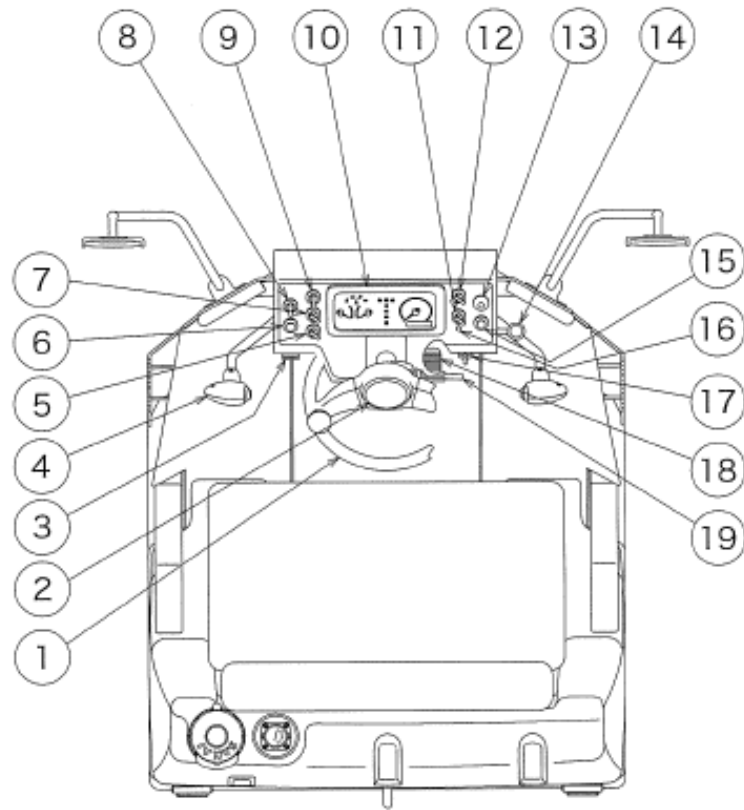
Engine	Model	KUBOTA D1703-M-DI-EF03 (Diesel, EPA-Tier 4)		
	Type	4-cycle, water-cooled, 3-cylinder in-line, vertical mounted, overhead valve, direct injection type		
	Bore x Stroke	87.0 mm x 92.4 mm (3.425 in. x 3.638 in.)		
	Displacement	1.647L (100.5 cu.in.)		
	Performance	Rated speed	2,200 min ⁻¹	
		Rated output	18.2kW (24 HP)	
		Max. torque	96.0 N·m (71 lbf·ft)	
			at 1,500 min ⁻¹	
		Fuel consumption rate	256 g/kW·h (0.421 lb/HP·h)	
	Fuel consumption	at 2,200 min ⁻¹		
		5.6 L/h with full load (1.5 gal. with full load)		
	Fuel system	Fuel	Diesel (ASTM D975-2D)	
		Fuel injection pump	Inline injection pump	
		Fuel injection time regulator	Mechanical all speed governor	
	Lubrication system	Lubrication type	Full forced pressure feed by gear pump	
		Oil filter type	Full flow paper element	
		Oil cooler type	N/A	
	Air intake system	Air cleaner type	Dry	
	Cooling system	Cooling type	Pressurized water forced circulation	
		Cooling fan type	Inhale	
Electrical system	Alternator	12 V 60 A		
	Starter	12 V 2.0 kW		
	Battery	12 V (78 Ah, CCA N/A) x 1 pc. (12 V)		
Dry weight	169 kg (373 lbs.)			

Item	Standard value	
Engine model	KUBOTA D1703-M-DI-E4B	
Rated output	17.7 kW (24 HP)	
Max. rpm under no load	2,470 min ⁻¹	
Min. rpm under no load	1,050 to 1,150 min ⁻¹	
Cylinder head tightening torque	93.2 to 98.0 N·m (68.8 to 72.3 lbf·ft)	
Intake manifold tightening torque	24 to 27 N·m (18 to 20 lbf·ft)	
Exhaust manifold tightening torque	24 to 27 N·m (18 to 20 lbf·ft)	
Fan belt tension	7.0 to 9.0 mm (0.28 to 0.35 in.)	
Valve clearance (intake)	0.18 to 0.22 mm (0.0071 to 0.0086 in.)	
Valve clearance (exhaust)	0.18 to 0.22 mm (0.0071 to 0.0086 in.)	
Compression pressure	Standard value	2.95 to 3.23 MPa (427 to 469 psi)
	Allowable limit	2.35 MPa (341 psi)

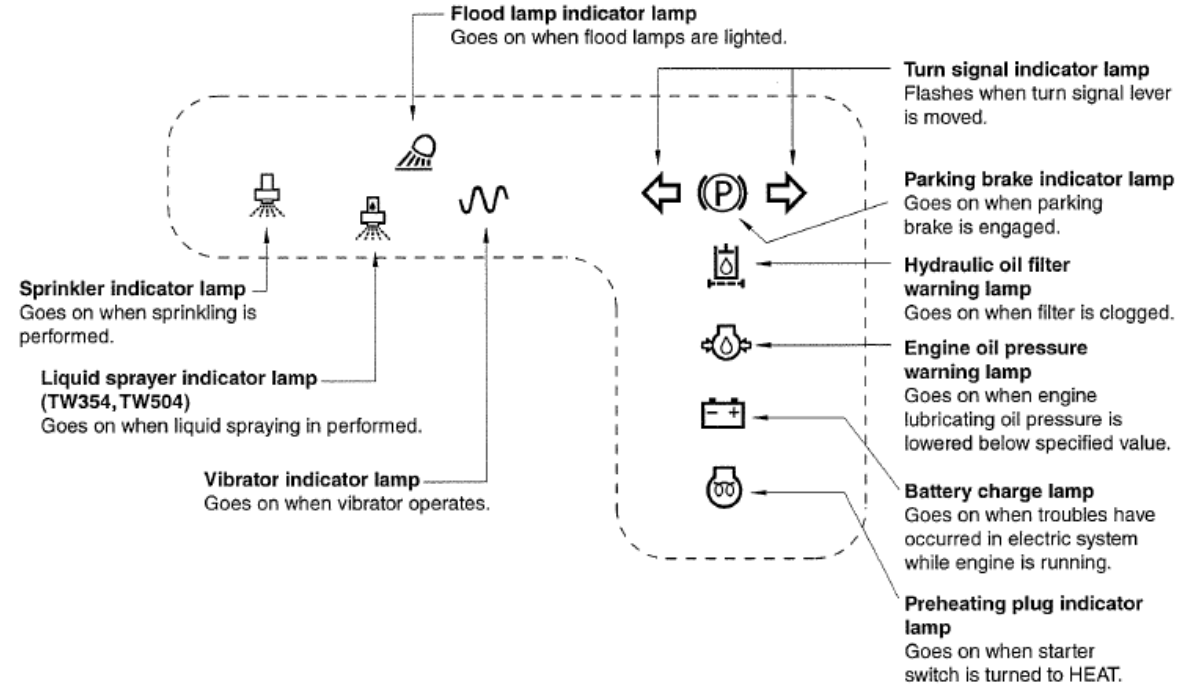
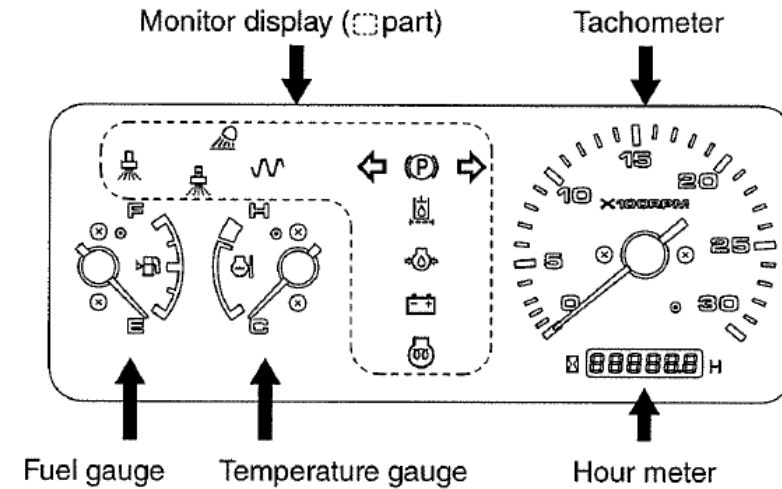
Lubricant	Service classification	Ambient temp. and applicable viscosity rating			Applicable standards
		-15 – 30°C (5 – 86°F) Cold	0 – 40°C (32 – 104°F) Moderate	15 – 55°C (59 – 131°F) Tropical	
Engine oil	API grade CF	SAE 10W-30	SAE 30	SAE 40	MIL-L-2104D
Gear oil	API grade GL 5	SAE 75W-90	SAE 75W-90	SAE 140	MIL-L-2105
Hydraulic oil	Wear resisting	ISO-VG32 over VI 140	ISO-VG46 over VI 140	ISO-VG68 over VI 110	ISO-3448
Grease	Lithium type extreme pressure grease			NLGI-2	
Fuel	Ambient temp -15 – -10°C		Ambient temp -10 – 55°C		
	*1 Diesel fuel ASTM · D975 NO.1-D S15 or S500		*2 Diesel fuel ASTM · D975 NO.2-D S15 or S500		

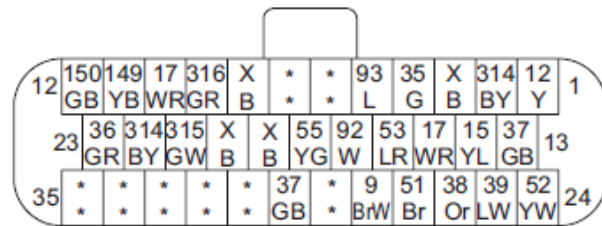
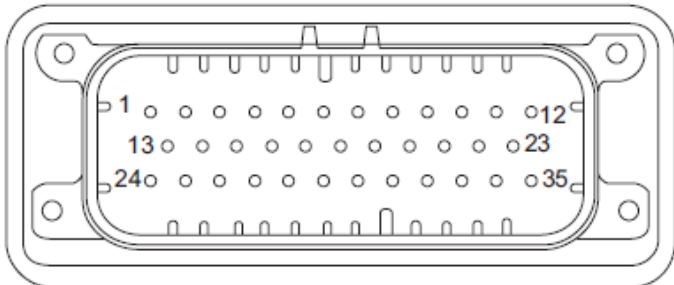
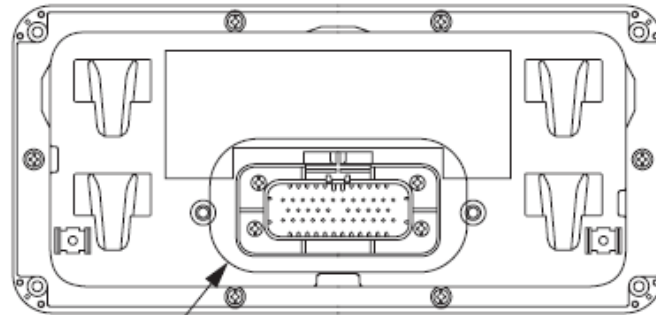
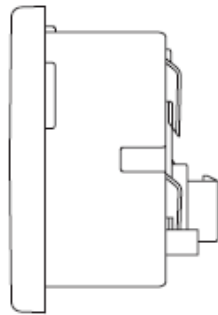
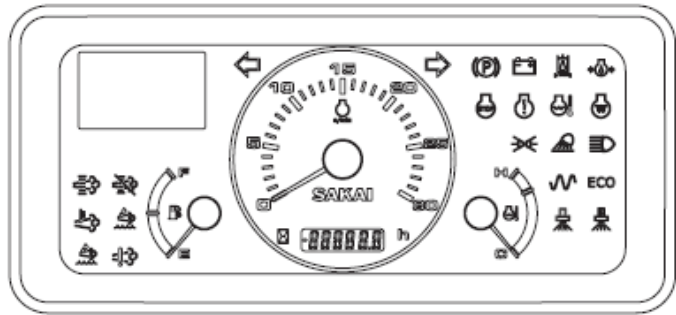
Compartment	Type of fluid	Capacity in liters (gal.)		
		SW354	TW354	TW504
Fuel tank	Diesel oil	40 (10.6)	←	50 (13.2)
Engine oil pan	Engine oil	7.0 (1.8)	←	←
Hydraulic tank	Hydraulic oil	43 (11.4)	←	←
Radiator	Coolant	5.8 (1.5)	←	6.6 (1.7)
Sprinkler tank	Water	200 (52.8)	←	310 (81.9)
Liquid tank	Liquid	—	10 (2.6)	←
Vibrator case	Gear oil	5.0 x 2 (1.3 x 2)	5.0 (1.3)	6.0 (1.6)





- | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| ① Steering wheel | ⑦ Vibration selector switch (TW504) | ⑭ Throttle lever |
| ② Horn switch button | ⑧ Sprinkler switch | ⑮ Hazard switch |
| ③ Back buzzer switch (OPTION) | ⑨ Vibrator switch | ⑯ Eco lamp |
| ④ Accessory socket | ⑩ Combination meter | ⑰ Starter switch |
| ⑤ Forward-Neutral-Reverse lever (F-N-R lever) with vibration switch | ⑪ Lamp switch | ⑱ Brake pedal |
| ⑥ Liquid spray switch (TW354, TW504) | ⑫ Speed shift switch | ⑲ Turn signal lever |
| | ⑬ Parking brake switch | |

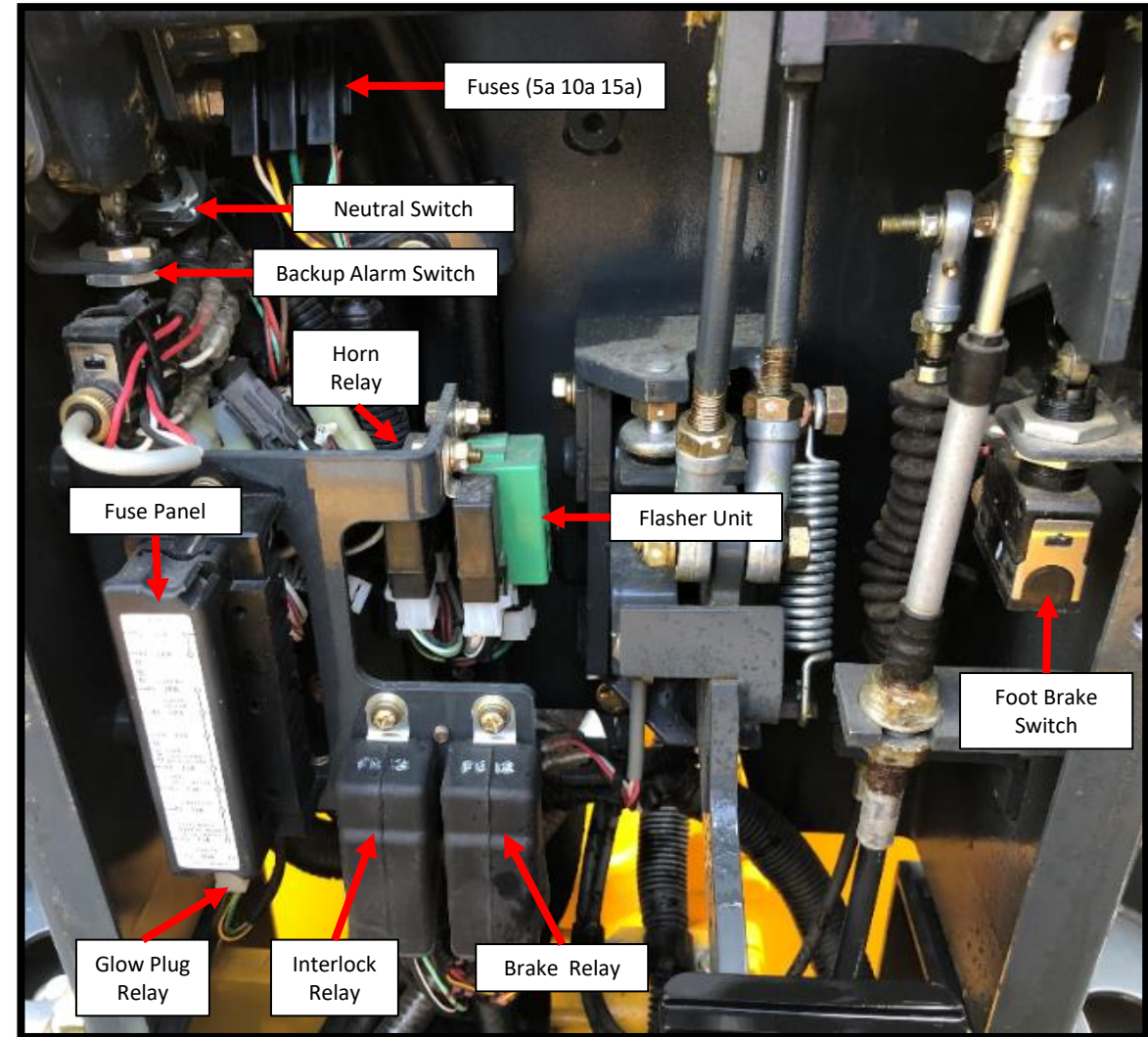
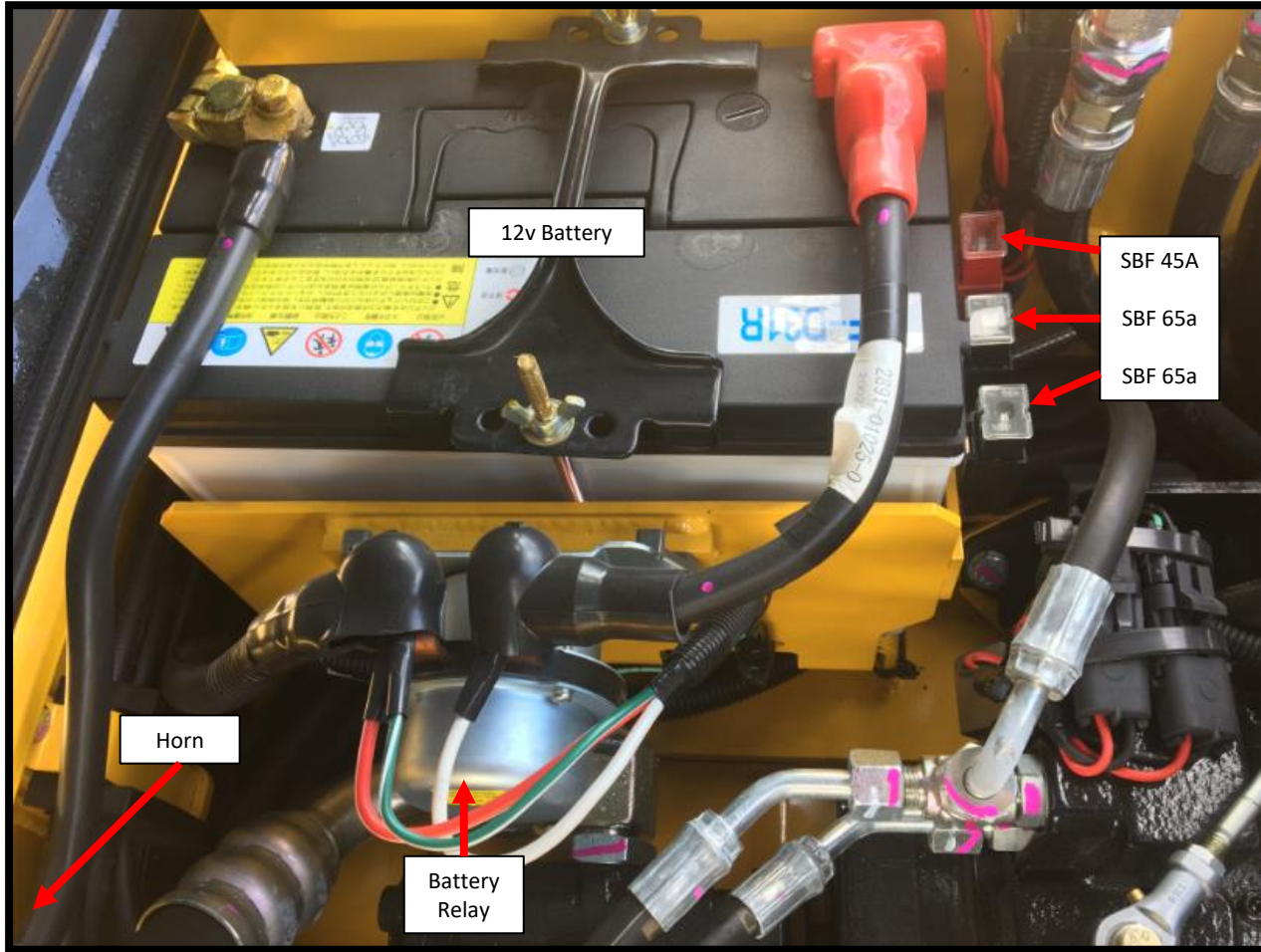


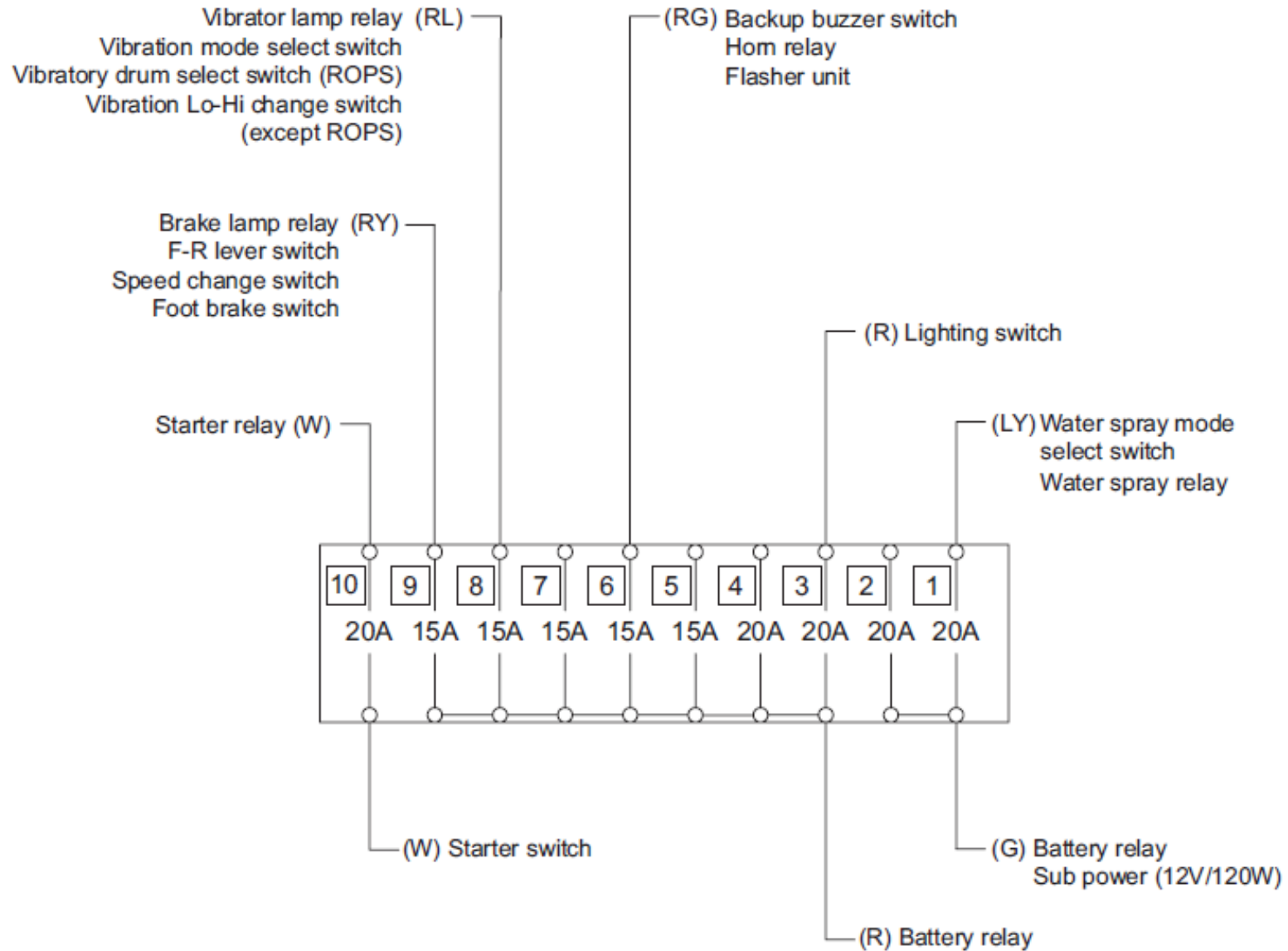
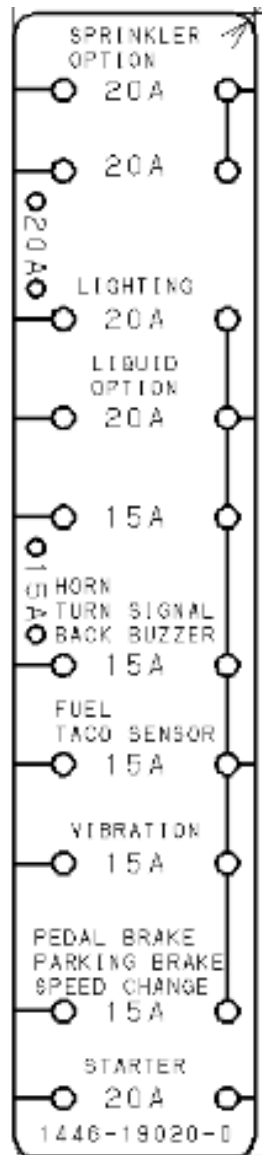


Harness side

PIN	DESCRIPTION	NO.
1	Battery 24V (+)	(12)
2	Starter switch (ACC)	(314)
3	Ground	(X)
4	Turn signal (R)	(35)
5	Engine stop	(93)
6	Over heat	
7	REV. ratio SEL.1	
8	REV. ratio SEL.3	(X)
9	Buzzer	(316)
10	Lamp check	(17)
11	CAN(+)	(149)
12	CAN(-)	(150)
13	Head lamp	(37)
14	Parking brake	(15)
15	Charge warning	(17)
16	HYD. oil filter warning	(53)
17	Engine warning	(92)
18	Fuel meter	(55)

19	REV. ratio SEL.2	(X)
20	REV. ratio SEL.4	(X)
21	DTC display	(315)
22	Hour meter	(314)
23	Turn signal (L)	(36)
24	Preheating	(52)
25	Water spray	(39)
26	Flood lamp	(38)
27	Vibrator	(51)
28	Liquid spray	(9)
29	High beam	
30	COMBI. meter ILLUMI.	(37)
31	Exhaust system high temperature	
32	DEF low level	
33	Manual regeneration	
34	LYS pin	
35	ECO mode	







No Crank, No Start

Does the display come on when key is turned on?

Yes, Is machine in "Neutral" drive position

No, Test Battery, is there 12v present?

Yes, Is the park brake "ON"?

No, Shift drive lever to "Neutral". Does engine crank?

Yes, Does Battery Relay, engage when key switch is turned to "ON" position?

No, Replace or Charge Battery as needed.

Yes, Is there power at Terminal 50 Black/Red wire on the Starter when turned to "Crank" position?

No, Engage Park Brake. Does engine crank?

Yes, End diagnosis.

No, Is the park brake "ON"?

Yes, Check connections and replace Battery Relay as needed.

No, Is there 12V power from key switch (Light Green/White stripe) at Battery Relay?.

Yes, End diagnosis.

No, Engage Park Brake. Does engine crank?

Yes, End diagnosis.

Yes, Repair Connection or Replace Battery Relay as needed.

No, Repair Wiring from Key Switch.

No, Is there power at Terminal 50 Black/Red wire on the Starter when turned to "Crank" position?

Yes, Repair connections or replace starter as needed.

No, Is there power at Pin 5 (Black/Red Strips) of the Interlock Relay when key is turned to "Crank" position?

No, Inspect F10 20a and F9 15a fuse. Is the fuse good and is there power across the fuse?

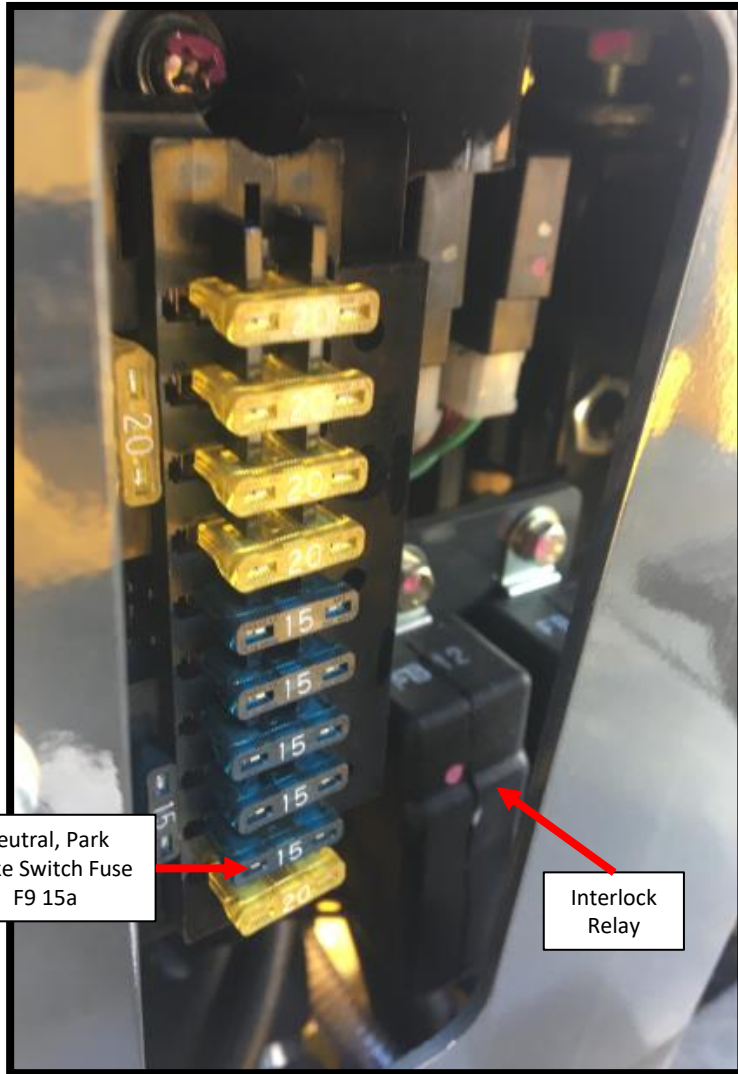
Yes, Repair Connection or Replace Red/Black wire for Interlock Relay to Starter.

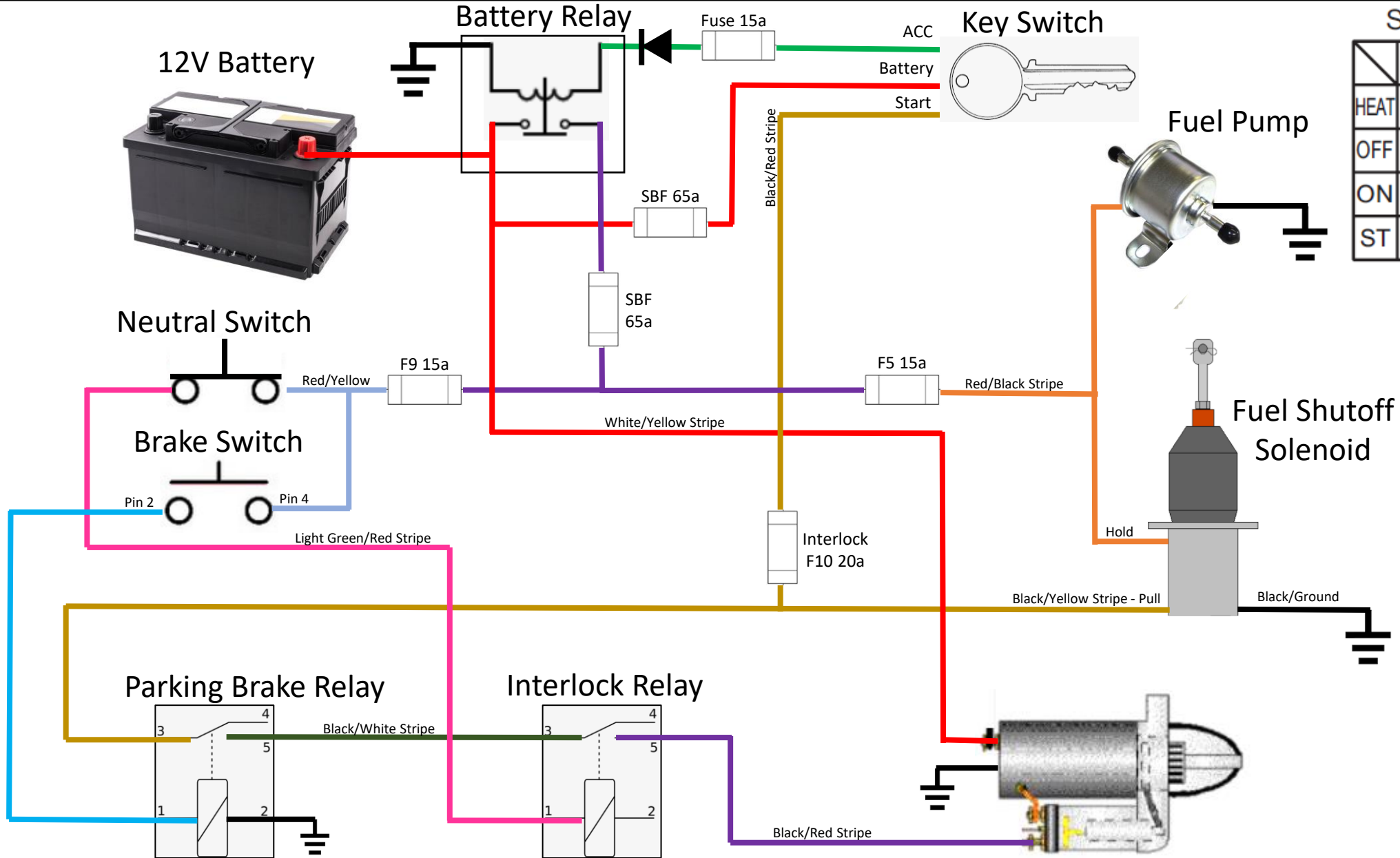
Yes, Test Brake and Interlock relays and replace as needed.

Yes, Test Park Brake and Neutral Switch are working correctly?

No, Repair or replace defective Switch as needed.

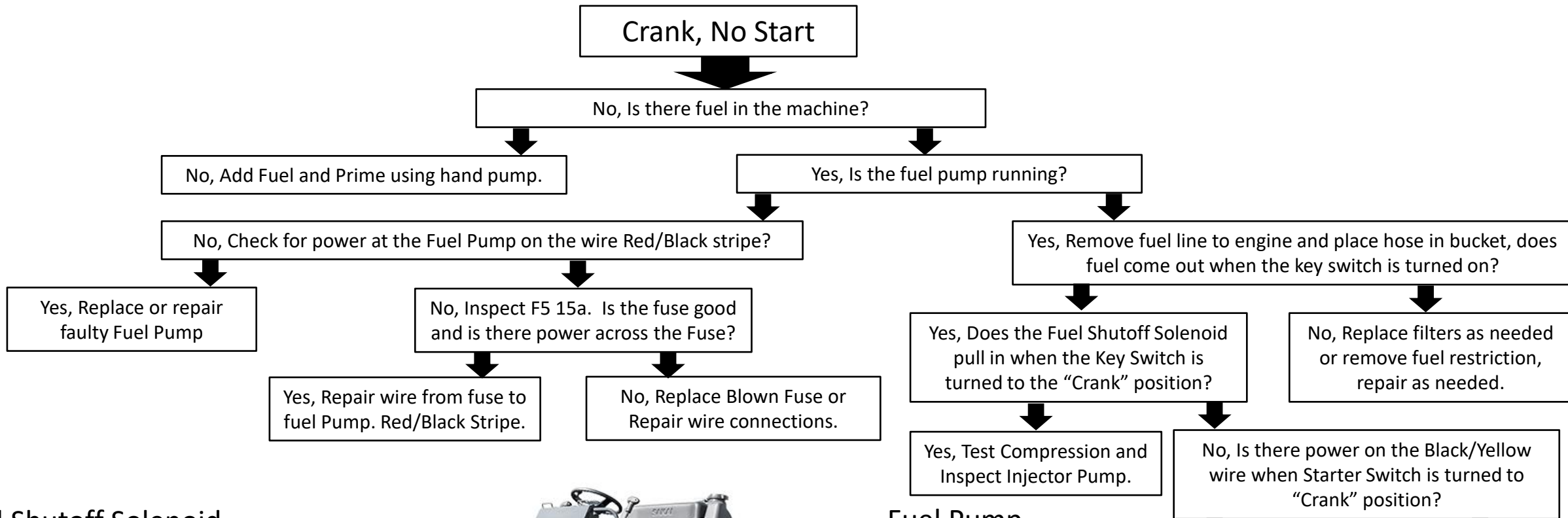
No, Repair connection or replace defective fuse as needed.



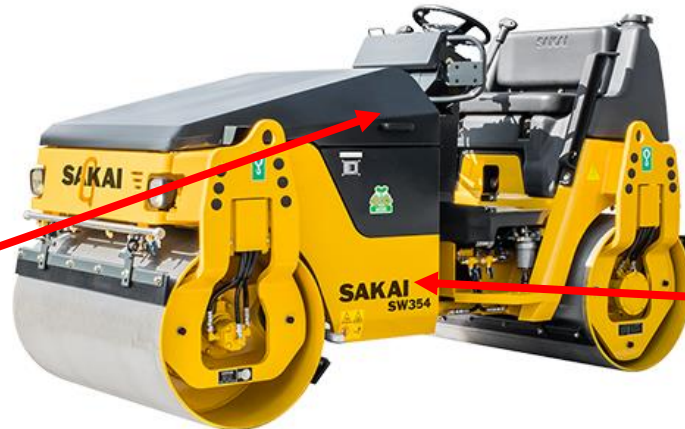
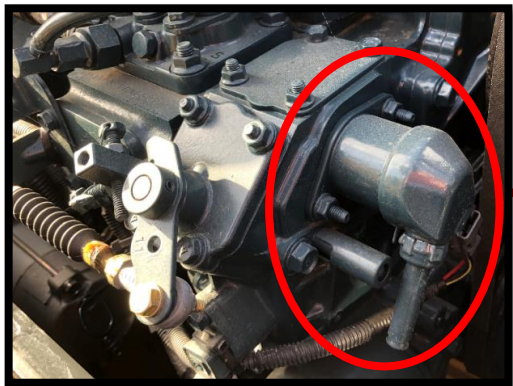


STARTER SWITCH

	B	R1	R2	Acc	BR	C
HEAT	○	○	○	○	○	
OFF						
ON	○	○	○	○	○	
ST	○	○	○	○	○	○

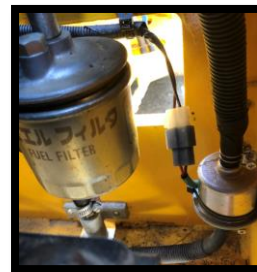
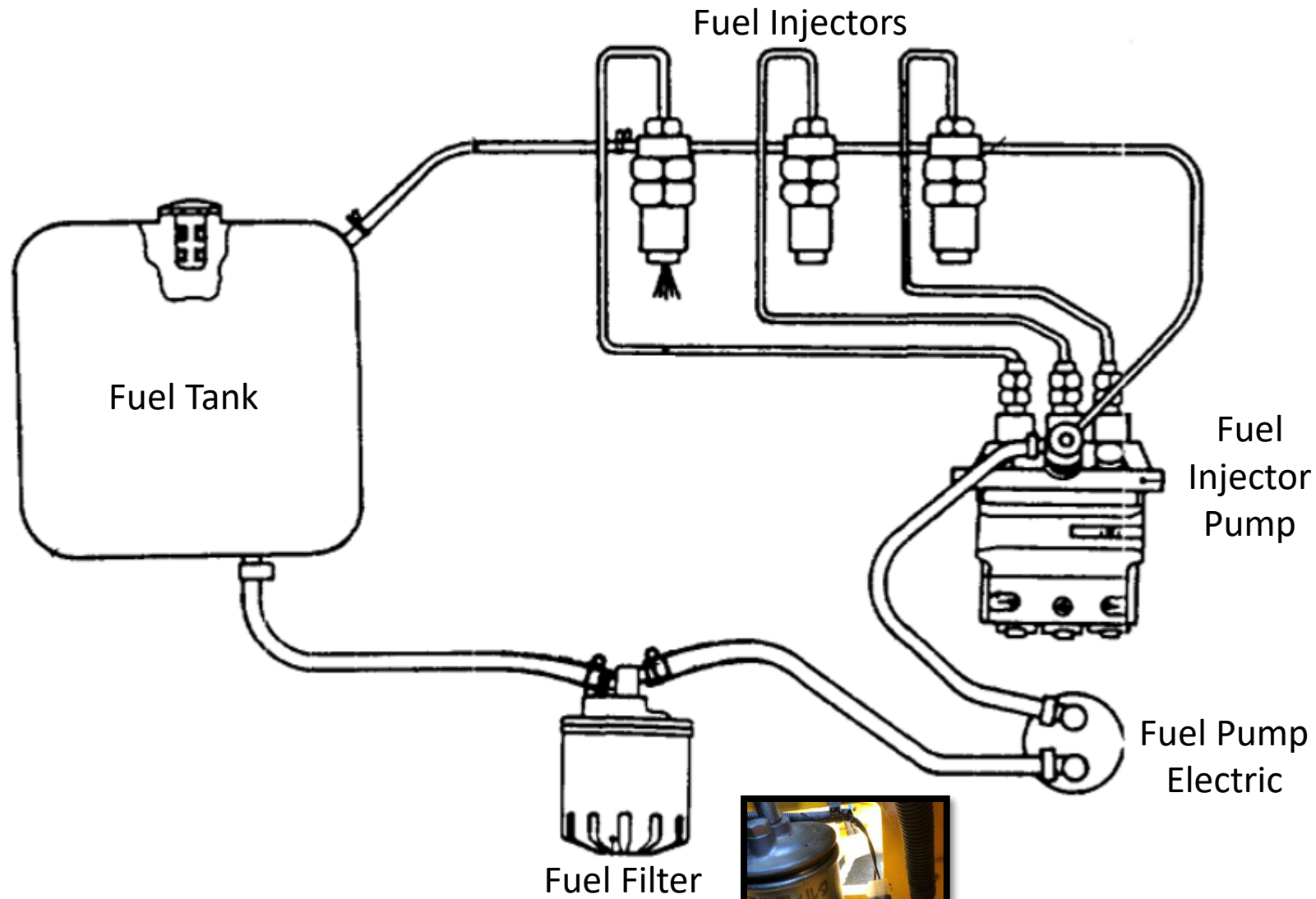


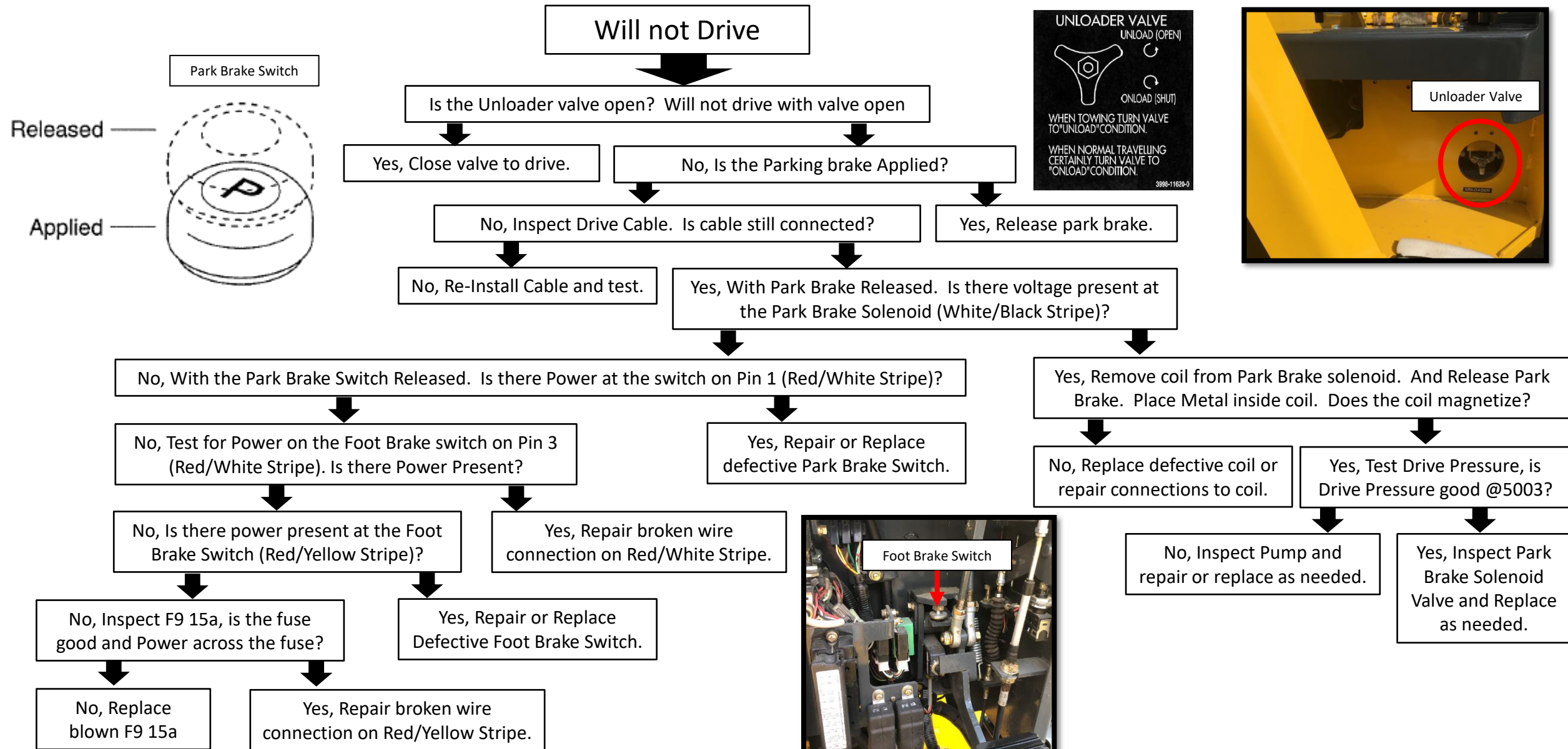
Fuel Shutoff Solenoid

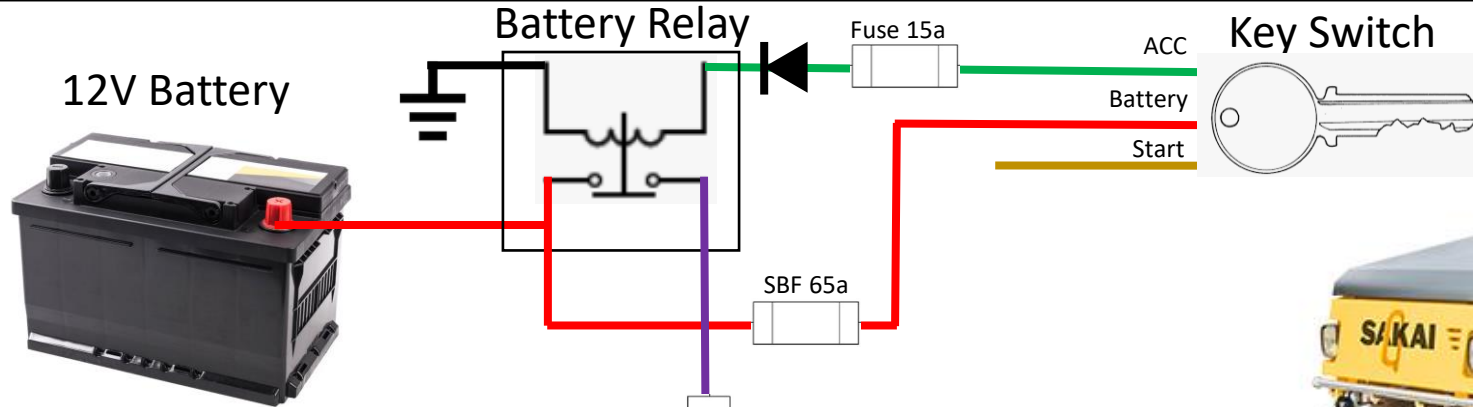


Fuel Pump









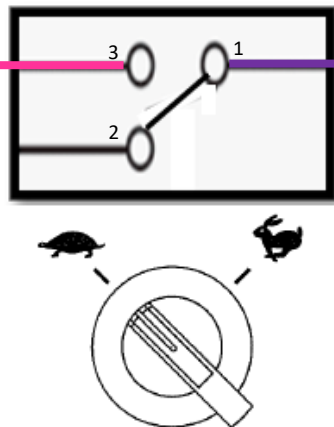
		km/h (mile/h)		
		SW354	TW354	TW504
LOW		0 - 7.0 (0 - 4.3)	0 - 7.0 (0 - 4.3)	0 - 7.0 (0 - 4.3)
HIGH		0 - 10.0 (0 - 6.2)	0 - 10.0 (0 - 6.2)	0 - 10.0 (0 - 6.2)



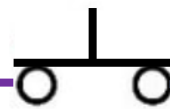
Speed Change Solenoid



Speed Change Switch



Foot Brake Switch



Park Brake Switch

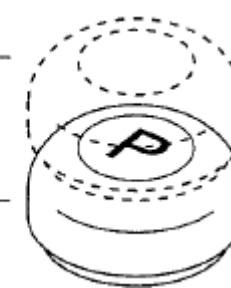


Park Brake Solenoid



Released

Applied



Light Green/White Stripe

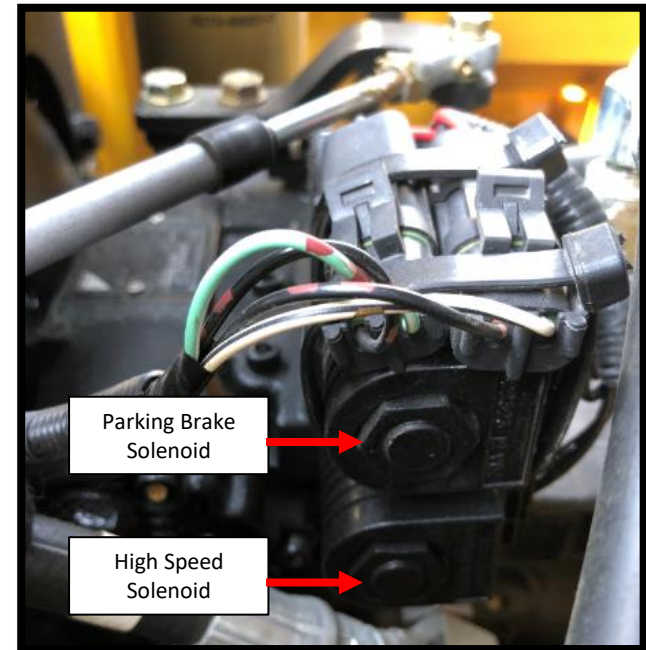
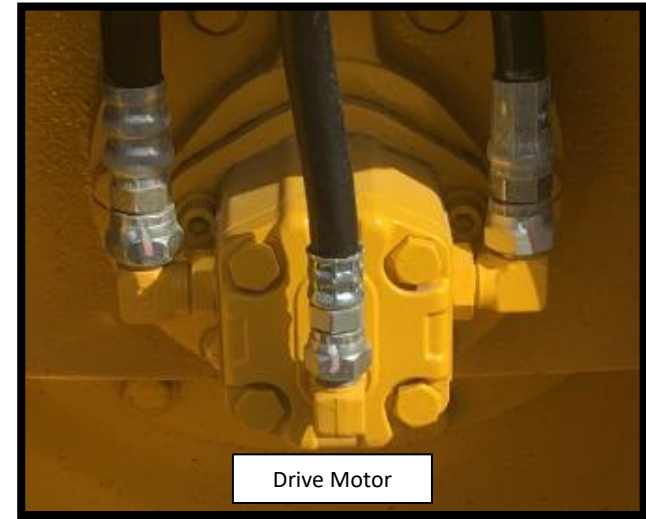
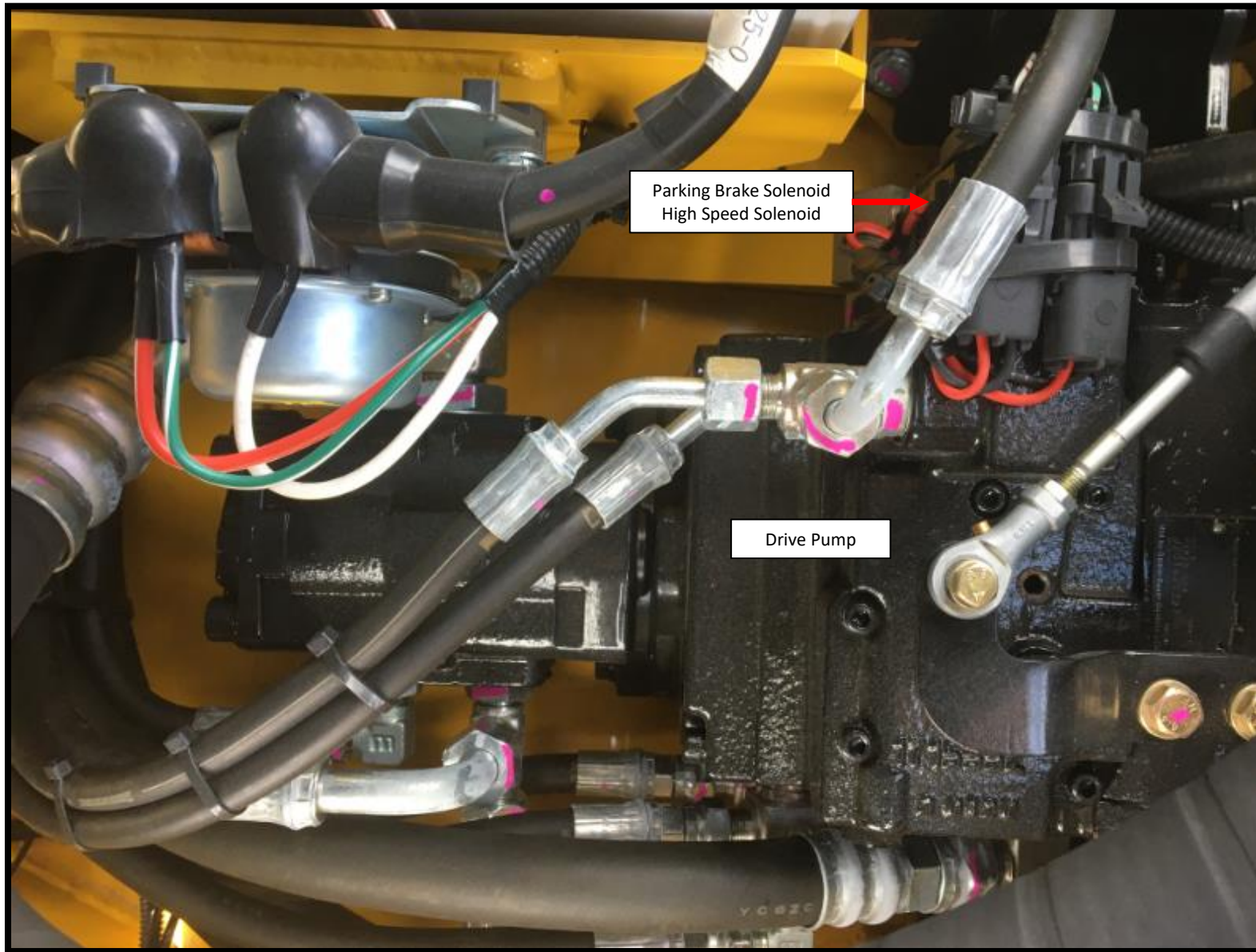
Red/Yellow Stripe

Red/White Stripe Pin 1

White/Black Stripe Pin 3

SBF 65a

F9 15a



MEASUREMENT AND INSPECTION OF PROPULSION CIRCUIT PRESSURE

• Oil temperature during measurement : $50 \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ ($122 \pm 9^{\circ}\text{F}$)

① Remove plugs from high pressure gauge port (2) and (5) of propulsion pump. Attach pressure gauge with adapter (h).

- Adapter (h) : 9/16-18UNF
- High pressure gauge port (Reverse) : (2)
- High pressure gauge port (Forward) : (5)
- Pressure gauge : 0 to 50 MPa (0 to 7,250 psi)

② Confirm that F-R lever is "N".

③ Apply parking brake by pressing parking brake switch button.

④ Set propulsion speed change switch to "Turtle".

⑤ Start the engine and set throttle lever to "Full".

⑥ Establish a condition in which machine propulsion load becomes maximum.

(Pressure does not build up unless propulsion load is applied.)

⑦ With propulsion load at maximum, slowly move F-R lever to the side to be measured.

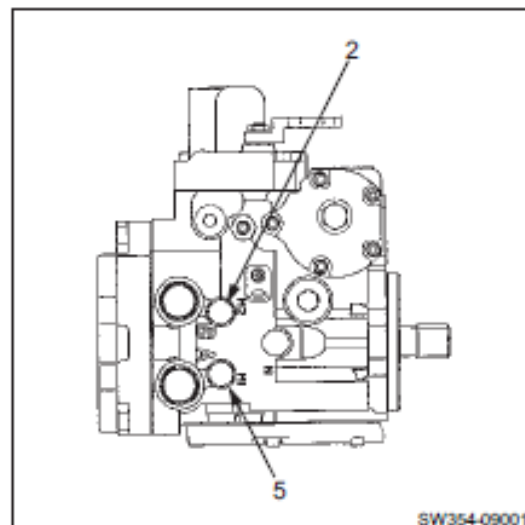
⑧ Read pressure indicated by pressure gauge.

⑨ After measuring, promptly return F-R lever to "N".

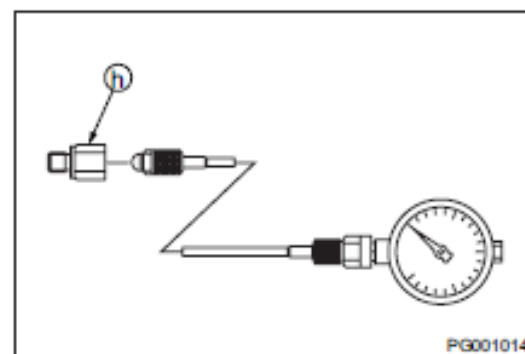
★ Maximum circuit pressure

(high pressure relief valve setting)

: 34.5 MPa (5,003 psi)



SW354-09001



PG001014

• If measurement results indicate the pressure deviating from maximum circuit pressure range, make an inspection in accordance with procedure described below.

① Remove plug and valve from high pressure check relief valve port (13) or (14) of propulsion pump.


- *High pressure relief valve (Reverse) : (13)
- *High pressure relief valve (Forward) : (14)

② Check removed high pressure relief valve for trapped dirt and other abnormalities.

③ If trapped dirt is present, disassemble and clean high pressure relief valve.

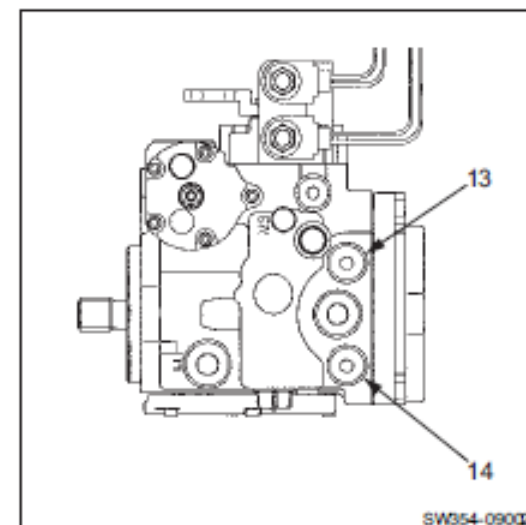
④ If pressure still deviates from maximum circuit pressure range after valve is disassembled and cleaned, replace high pressure relief valve.

⑤ After inspection, measure pressure again and check that pressure reaches maximum circuit pressure range.

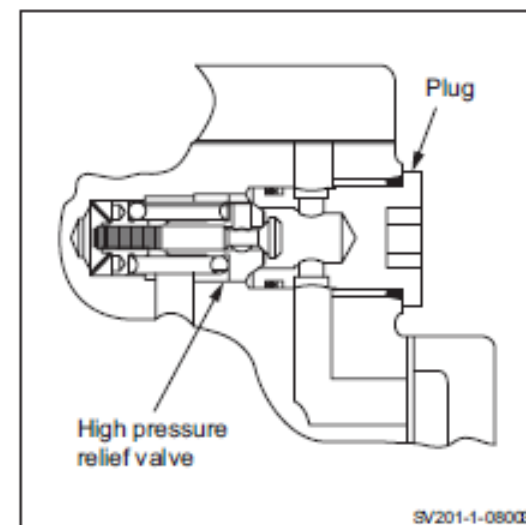
 Plug : 70 N·m (52 lbf·ft)

(NOTICE)

• Carefully disassemble and reassemble after taking steps to prevent foreign material from getting in.



SW354-09002



SV201-1-08003

Will not go into High Speed Mode

Is there power at the High Speed Solenoid (Light Green/White Stripe)?

No, White Speed Change Switch in Rabbit position, is there power at Pin 3 (Light Green/White Stripe)?

Yes, Remove coil from High Speed solenoid. Place Switch in Rabbit Position. Place Metal inside coil. Does the coil magnetize?

No, Is there power on the Speed Change Switch on Pin 1 (Red/Yellow Stripe)?

Yes, Repair Broken wire Light Green/White Stripe.

No, Replace defective coil or repair connections to coil.

Yes, Test Speed Pressure, is it at @5003?

No, Replace defective Pump.

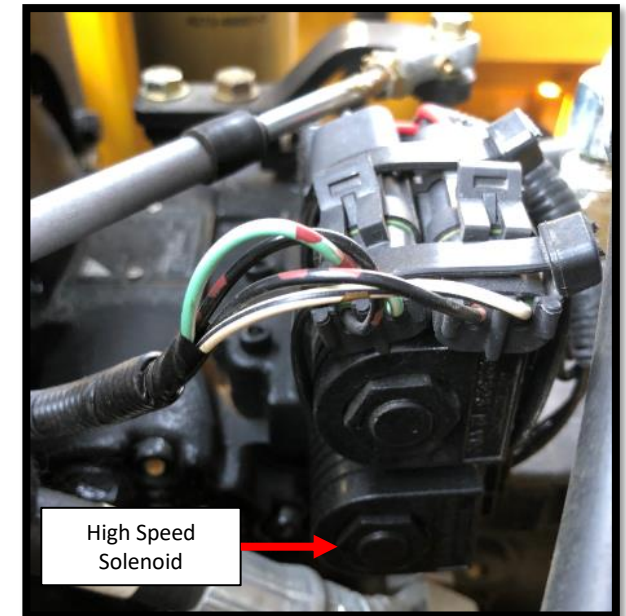
Yes, Inspect High Speed valve and replace as needed.

No, Inspect F9 15a. Is there Power across the fuse?



Yes, Repair or Replace defective Speed Change Switch.

No, Replace blown fuse or repair connections.

Yes, Repair broken wire Red/Yellow Stripe.



km/h (mile/h)

		SW354	TW354	TW504
LOW		0 – 7.0 (0 – 4.3)	0 – 7.0 (0 – 4.3)	0 – 7.0 (0 – 4.3)
HIGH		0 – 10.0 (0 – 6.2)	0 – 10.0 (0 – 6.2)	0 – 10.0 (0 – 6.2)





Front Drum Will not Vibrate

Is there power at the Front Drum Solenoid (Light Green/Red Stripe)?

Yes, At the Front Drum Vibrate Solenoid. Is there a ground signal on the Brown/Red Stripe?

No, At the Vibrate Selector Switch F/R. Is there power present on Pin 2 (Light Green/Red Stripe)?

Yes, Remove coil from Front Drum Vibrate solenoid. Place Switch in Front Vibrate Position. Place Metal inside coil. Does the coil magnetize?

No, At the Vibrate Relay, is there power on the Brown/Red Stripe?

No, At the Vibrate Selector Switch F/R. Is there power present on Pin 1 (Red/Blue Stripe)?

Yes, Repair broken wire Light Green/Red Stripe.

No, Replace defective coil or repair connections to coil.

Yes, Repair broken wire Brown/Red Stripe.

Yes, Repair or Replace Defective Selector Switch.

No, Inspect F8 15a. Is there Power across the fuse?

Yes, Test Vibrate Pressure, is it at @3045?

No, With Mode Selector switch in Auto. Test Vibrator relay, is there power on Brown/Yellow Stripe?

No, Replace blown fuse or repair connections.

Yes, Repair broken wire Red/Blue Stripe.

No, Replace defective Pump.

Yes, Inspect Front Drum Vibrate valve and replace as needed.

No, At mode selector switch. Is there Power at Pin 5 (Brown/Yellow Stripe)?

Yes, Repair or Replace defective Vibrator Relay.

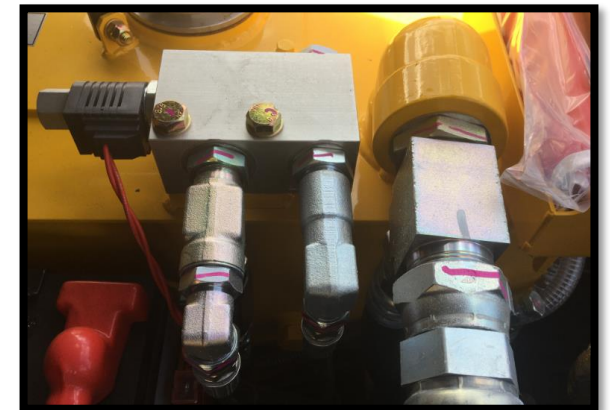
No, At the Vibrate Mode Switch. Is there power present on Pin 1-4 (Red/Blue Stripe)?

Yes, Repair broken wire Brown/Yellow Stripe.

Yes, Repair or Replace Defective Selector Switch.

No, Replace Blown F8 15a or repair brown wire from fuse (Red/Blue Stripe).

Vibrate Solenoid Front





Rear Drum Will not Vibrate

Is there power at the Rear Drum Solenoid (Light Green/Black Stripe)?

Yes, At the Rear Drum Vibrate Solenoid. Is there a ground signal on the Brown/Red Stripe?

Yes, Remove coil from Rear Drum Vibrate solenoid. Place Switch in Front Vibrate Position. Place Metal inside coil. Does the coil magnetize?

No, Replace defective coil or repair connections to coil.

Yes, Test Vibrate Pressure, is it at @3045?

No, Replace defective Pump.

Yes, Inspect Rear Drum Vibrate valve and replace as needed.

Yes, Repair or Replace Defective Selector Switch.

No, At the Vibrate Relay, is there power on the Brown/Red Stripe?

Yes, Repair broken wire Brown/Red Stripe.

No, With Mode Selector switch in Auto. Test Vibrator relay, is there power on Brown/Yellow Stripe?

No, At mode selector switch. Is there Power at Pin 5 (Brown/Yellow Stripe)?

No, At the Vibrate Mode Switch. Is there power present on Pin 1-4 (Red/Blue Stripe)?

Yes, Repair broken wire Brown/Yellow Stripe.

No, Replace Blown F8 15a or repair brown wire from fuse (Red/Blue Stripe).

No, At the Vibrate Selector Switch F/R. Is there power present on Pin 4 (Red/Blue) Stripe?

Yes, Repair or Replace Defective Selector Switch.

Yes, Repair or Replace defective Vibrator Relay.

No, At the Vibrate Selector Switch F/R. Is there power present on Pin 6 (Light Green/Black Stripe)?

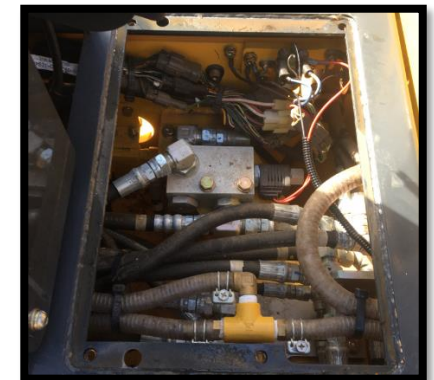
Yes, Repair broken wire Light Green/Black Stripe.

No, Inspect F8 15a. Is there Power across the fuse?

No, Replace blown fuse or repair connections.

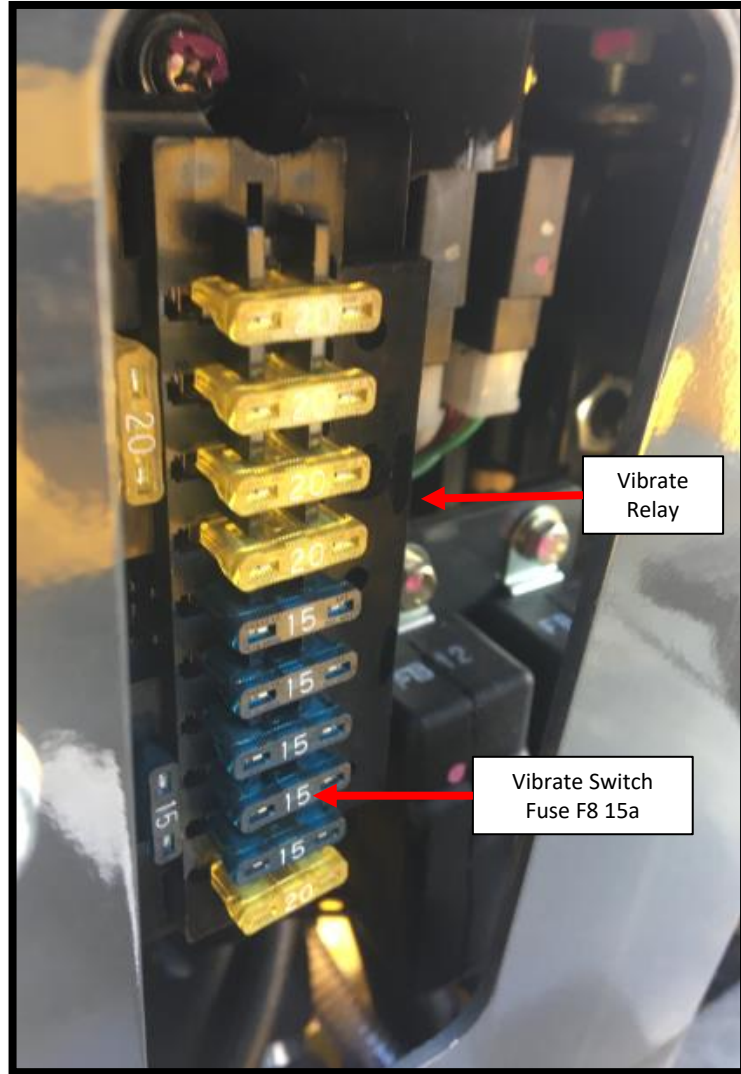
Yes, Repair broken wire Red/Blue Stripe.

Vibrate Solenoid Rear



Vibrate Solenoid Front

Vibrate Solenoid Rear



MEASUREMENT OF VIBRATOR CIRCUIT PRESSURE

• Oil temperature during measurement : $50 \pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ ($122 \pm 9^{\circ}\text{F}$)

① Disconnect hose (1) from vibrator motor. Attach pressure gauge through adapter (P).

- Adapter (P) : G1/2
- Pressure gauge : 0 to 50 MPa (0 to 7,250 psi)

② Confirm that F-R lever is "N".

③ Apply parking brake by pressing parking brake switch button.

④ SW354 ROPS : Set vibratory drum select switch to "F/R".

⑤ Set vibration mode change switch to "V".

⑥ Start the engine and set throttle lever to "Full".

⑦ Press F-R lever vibration switch ON.

⑧ Slowly move F-R lever to forward or reverse side.

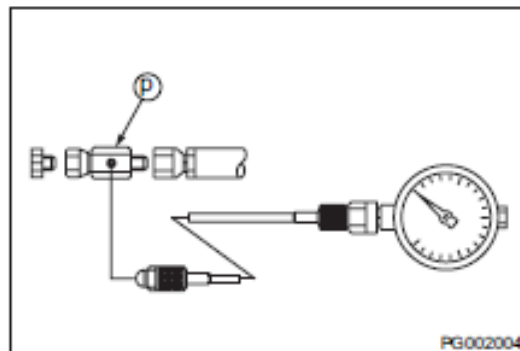
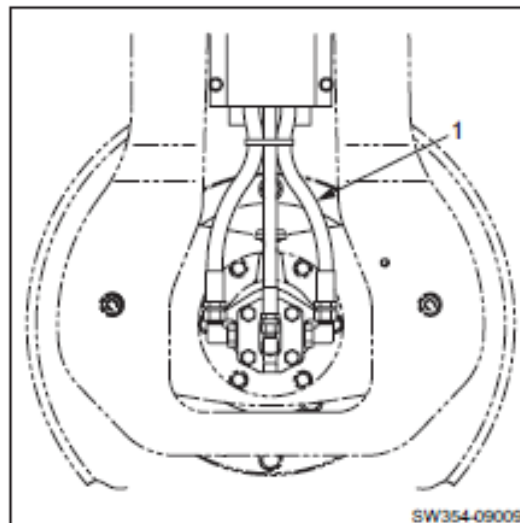
⑨ Read pressure gauge for maximum value of vibrator circuit pressure.

⑩ Turn F-R lever vibration switch OFF or move back F-R lever to "N" as soon as measurement is finished.

★ Maximum circuit pressure (relief valve setting)

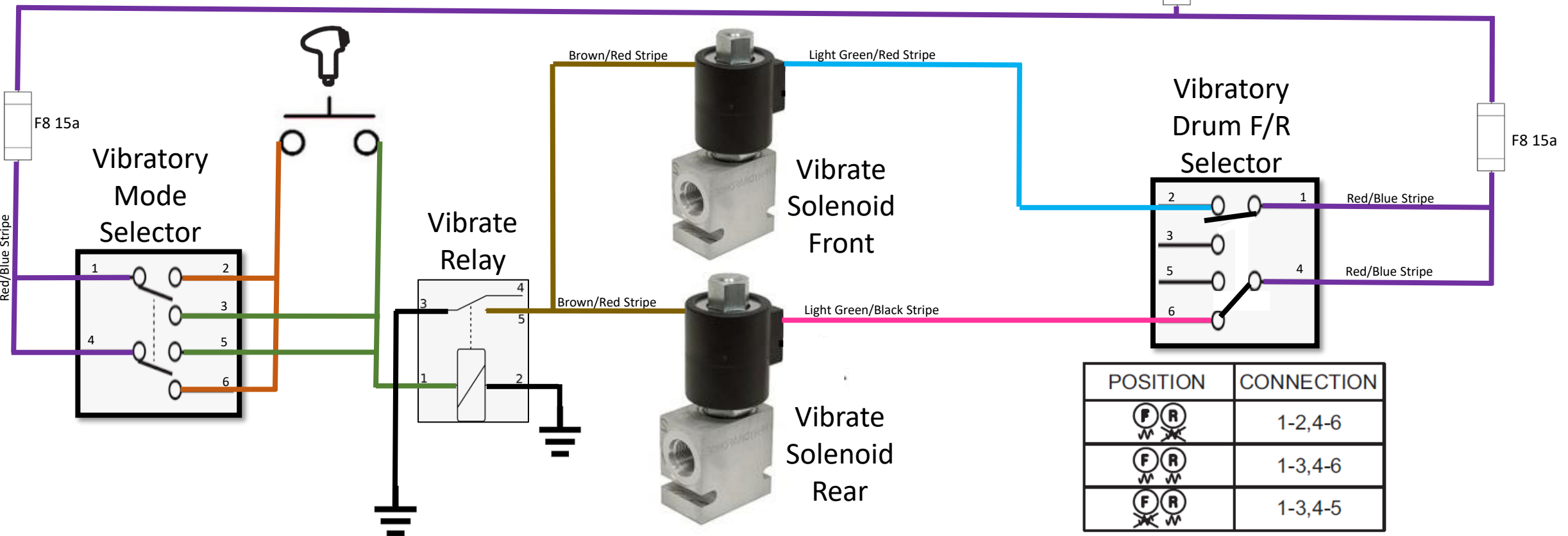
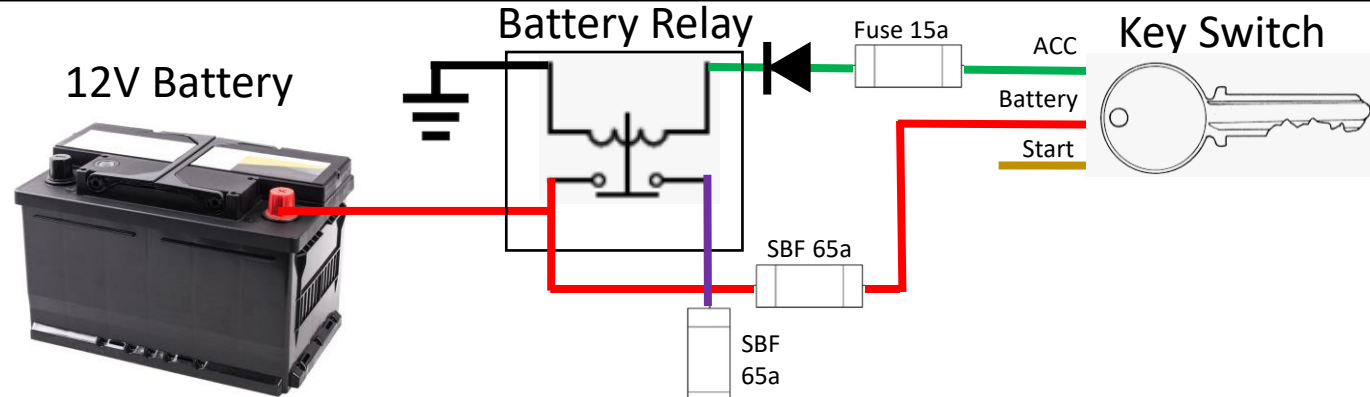
SW/TW354 : 12.7 MPa (1,842 psi)

TW504 : 14.0 MPa (2,030 psi)



VIBRATION MODE SELECT SWITCH

VIBRATION	CONNECTION
	1-2,4-6
	1-3,4-6
AUTO	1-3,4-5



POSITION	CONNECTION
	1-2,4-6
	1-3,4-6
	1-3,4-5

Kubota D1703 Engine Specifications

Engine model Kubota D1703
Engine type Vertical, water-cooled, 4-cycle diesel
Number of cylinders 3
Bore and stroke, mm (in.) 87 x 92.4 (3.43 x 3.64)
Total displacement, L (cu.in.) 1.65 (100.5)
Combustion chamber Spherical Type (E-TVCS)
Gross power, kw (hp) 25.7 (34.5)
Net power, kw (hp) 22.4 (30.0)
Maximum speed, rpm 3000
Idling speed, rpm 750-850
Firing Order 1-2-3
Direction of rotation Counter-clockwise (viewed from flywheel side)
Compression ratio 22.6
Compression Pressure 2.95-3.23 MPa (427-469 psi)



Compression Pressure

1. After warming up the engine, stop it and remove the air cleaner, the muffler and all nozzle holders.
2. Install a compression tester for diesel engines to nozzle holder hole.
3. After making sure that the speed control lever is set at the stop position (Non-injection), run the engine at 200 to 300 rpm with the starter.
4. Read the maximum pressure. Measure the pressure more than twice.
5. If the measurement is below the allowable limit, check the cylinder, piston ring, top clearance, valve and cylinder head.



- (1) Intake manifold
- (2) Speed control lever
- (3) Engine stop lever
- (4) Injection pump
- (5) Fuel feed pump
- (6) Cooling fan
- (7) Fan drive pulley
- (8) Oil filter cartridge
- (9) Water drain cock
- (10) Oil filler plug
- (11) Exhaust manifold
- (12) Alternator
- (13) Starter
- (14) Oil level gauge
- (15) Oil pressure switch
- (16) Flywheel
- (17) Oil drain plug
- (18) Oil pan
- (19) Engine hook

